

LEIDEN, NETHERLANDS - DECEMBER 2015

CLOSING REMARKS



#FUTUREISS

**MADE
IN SPACE**



**Since 2010, Made In Space has been the
leaders of In-Space Manufacturing**

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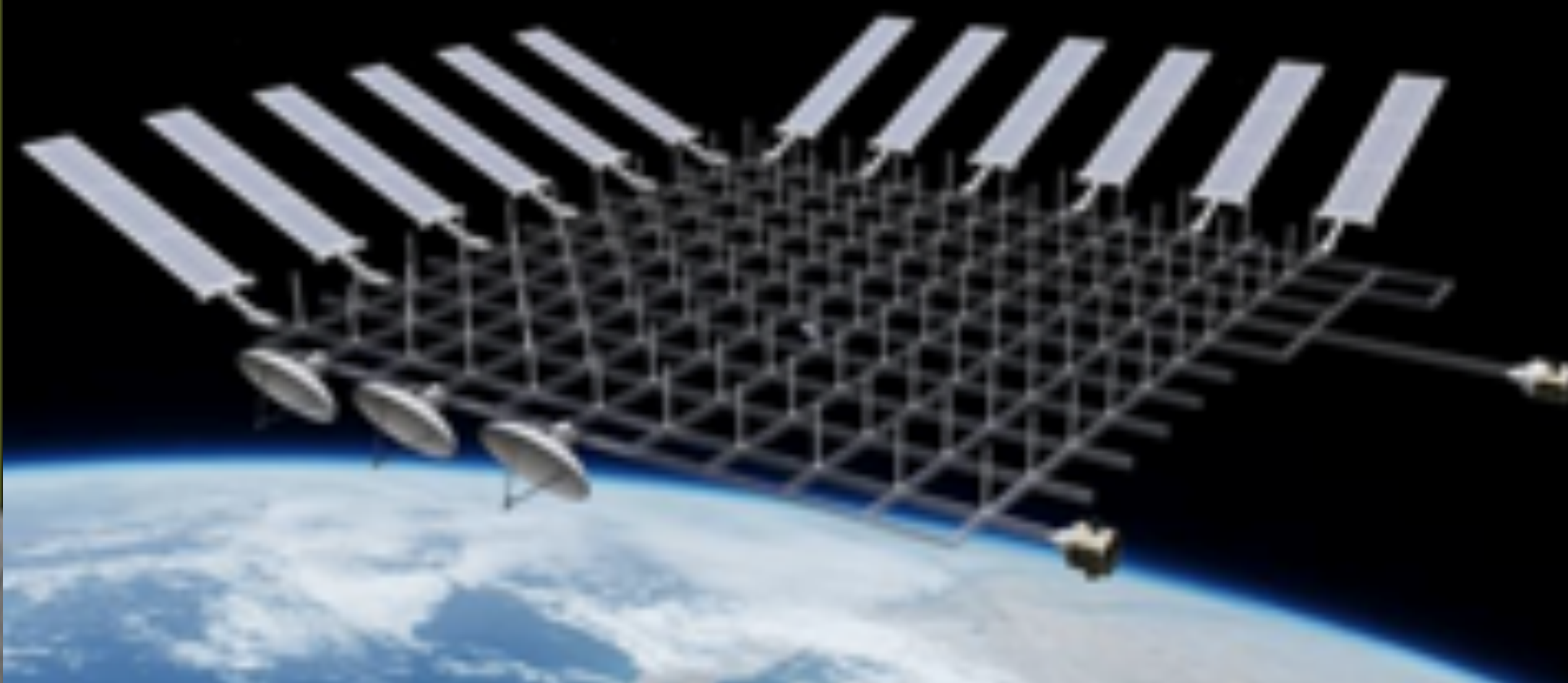
Digital Deliveries with our ISS 3D Printer

The Additive Manufacturing Facility



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Building the future of space manufacturing





● Manufacturing Device

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SN: 001



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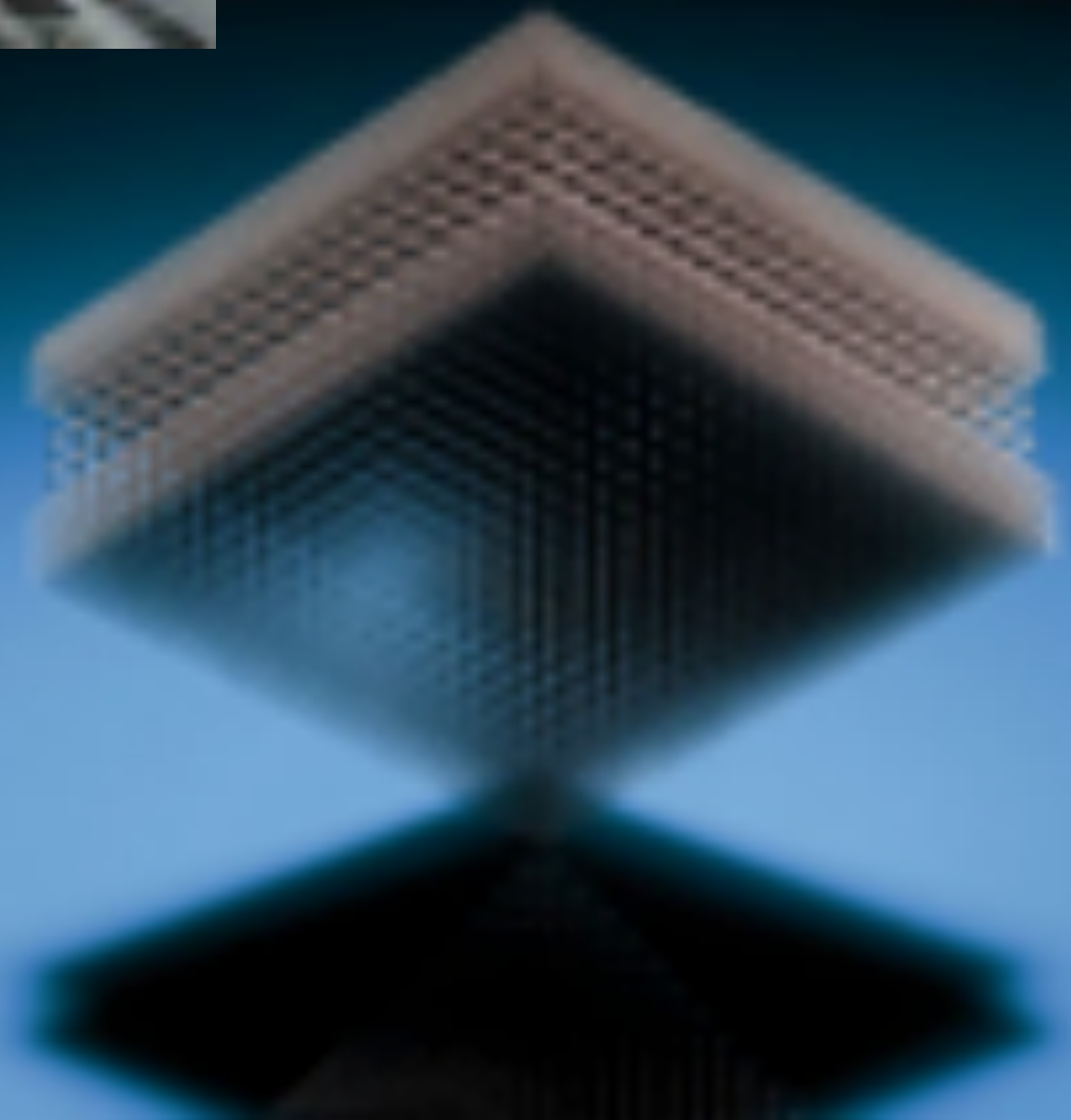
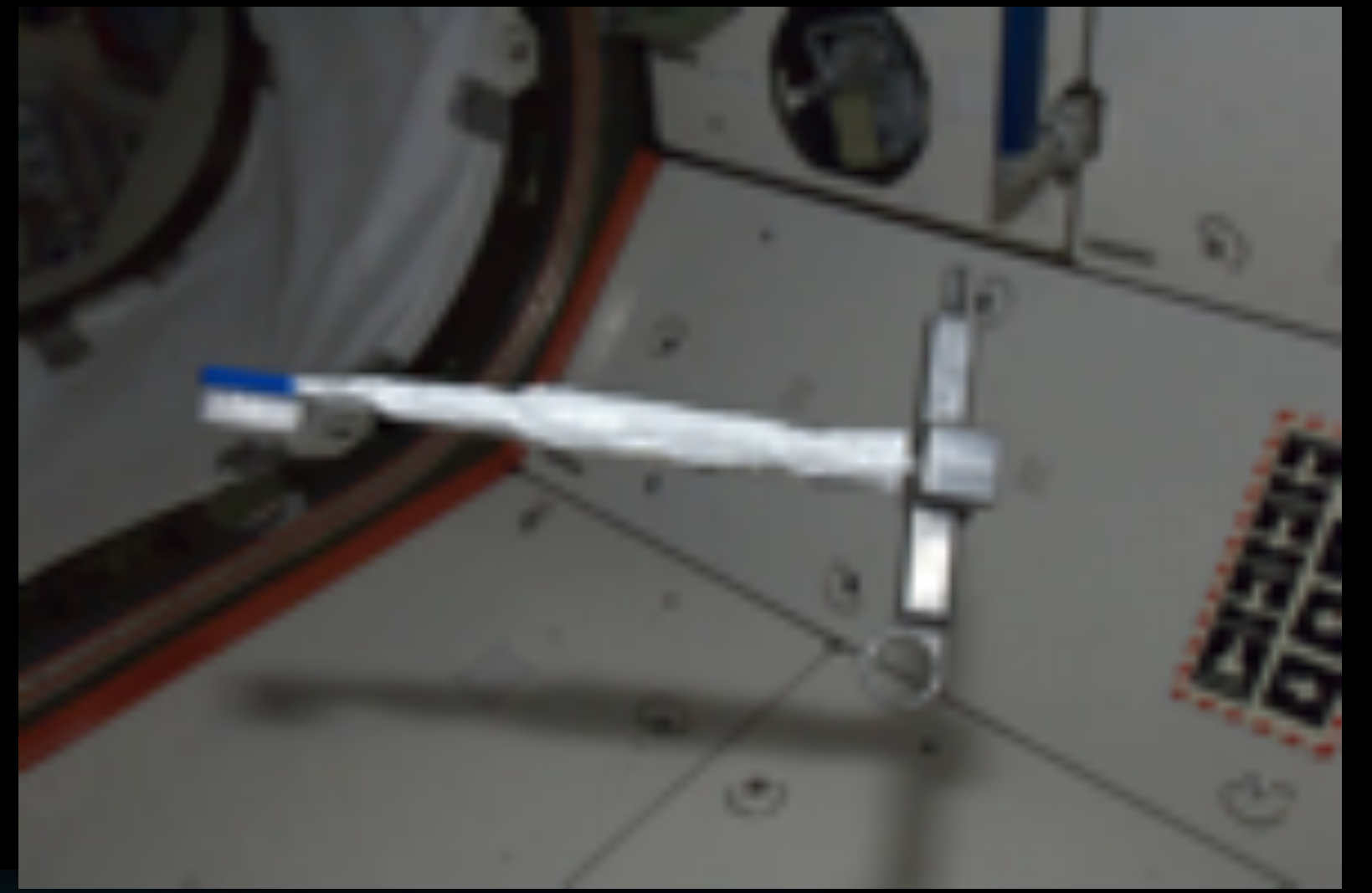
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LOWE'S

**The Additive
Manufacturing Facility**
**Commercial 3D printer for the
International Space Station**



Why manufacture on the ISS?



HUMAN EXPLORATION
NASA

EARTH RELIANT	PROVING GROUND	MARS READY
Requires 80% of supplies to be sent from Earth	Requires 10% of supplies to be sent from Earth	Requires 10% of supplies to be sent from Earth
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STEM

low cost access to space



3D Printing In Zero-G Experiment

The 1st 3D Printer in Space



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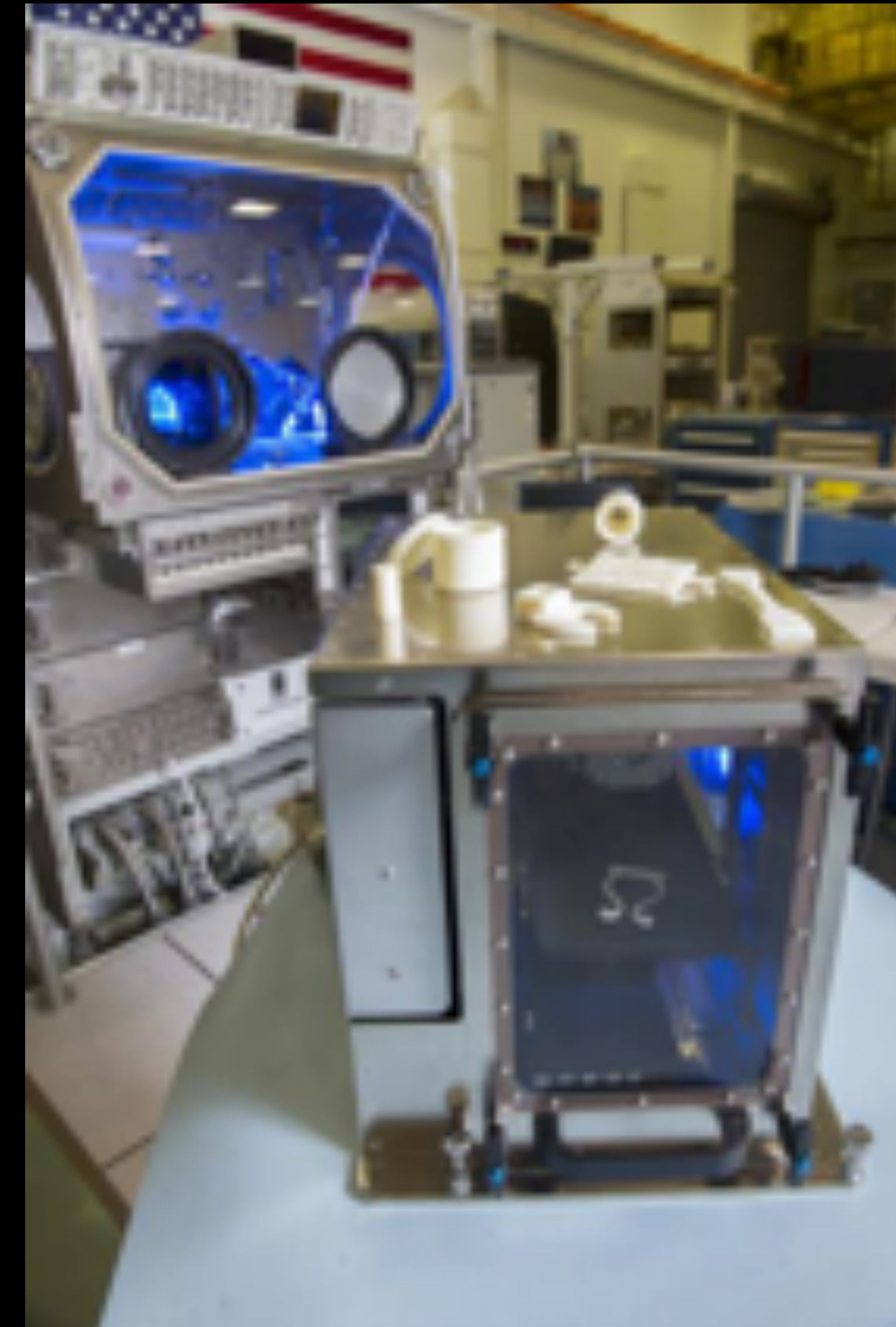
3D Printing In Zero-G Experiment Results

Mission Success!

- Demonstrated 3D printing in microgravity to create ABS plastic items
- Completed full set of 21 parts and 4 calibration prints in just 3 weeks
- Demonstrated remote operation of 3D printing
- Demonstrated on-demand uplinking and printing of part (ratchet)
- Developed on-orbit operations for in space manufacturing
- Planning underway for more printing

Technology developed and lessons learned were applied to our 2nd on-orbit 3D printing system:

**Additive Manufacturing Facility
(AMF)**



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The first items 3D printed in space.



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5 Main Technological Challenges:

1. Fluctuating Forces → Gravity Independence
2. Unreliable Prints → Mission Critical Engineering
3. Complex Interface → Remote Operations Design
4. Safety Requirements → Strict NASA Requirements
5. Toxic Gasses → Environmental Control Unit

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Additive Manufacturing Facility

2nd Generation ISS 3D Printer



3D Printing Facility
Aboard ISS
Available to NASA,
Educational,
and Commercial Users

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Additive Manufacturing Facility Overview:

Key Specifications

Extrusion based 3D printing technology

Suitable for a range of Polymers as well as Composite materials

Designed to operate in an EXPRESS Rack MDL.

Integrated printed part Verification system

Replaceable Subassemblies

Bigger, Better, Faster



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Additive Manufacturing Facility Specifications:

Print Volume

Up to 18 cm x 14 cm x 10 cm

Materials

ABS - Rigid and strong polymer material used on the 3D Printing in Zero-G experiment

PEI/PC - Aerospace grade Engineering Plastic with low outgassing and flammability

HDPE - Durable and flexible polymer

Resolution

Down to 75 micron layer height

Print Features

Thin walls down to 1mm

Thru holes

Threaded holes >M10

Overhangs up to 3 inches

Spares and Consumables

- 1 year supply of material
- Quick swap components



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Example Applications:

- ❑ 3D printing in microgravity science
- ❑ Support Experiments
- ❑ Consumables
- ❑ Replacement parts
- ❑ On-demand items
- ❑ Crew Tools
- ❑ Design iterations
- ❑ Satellites
- ❑ Hardware emergencies
- ❑ Many more..

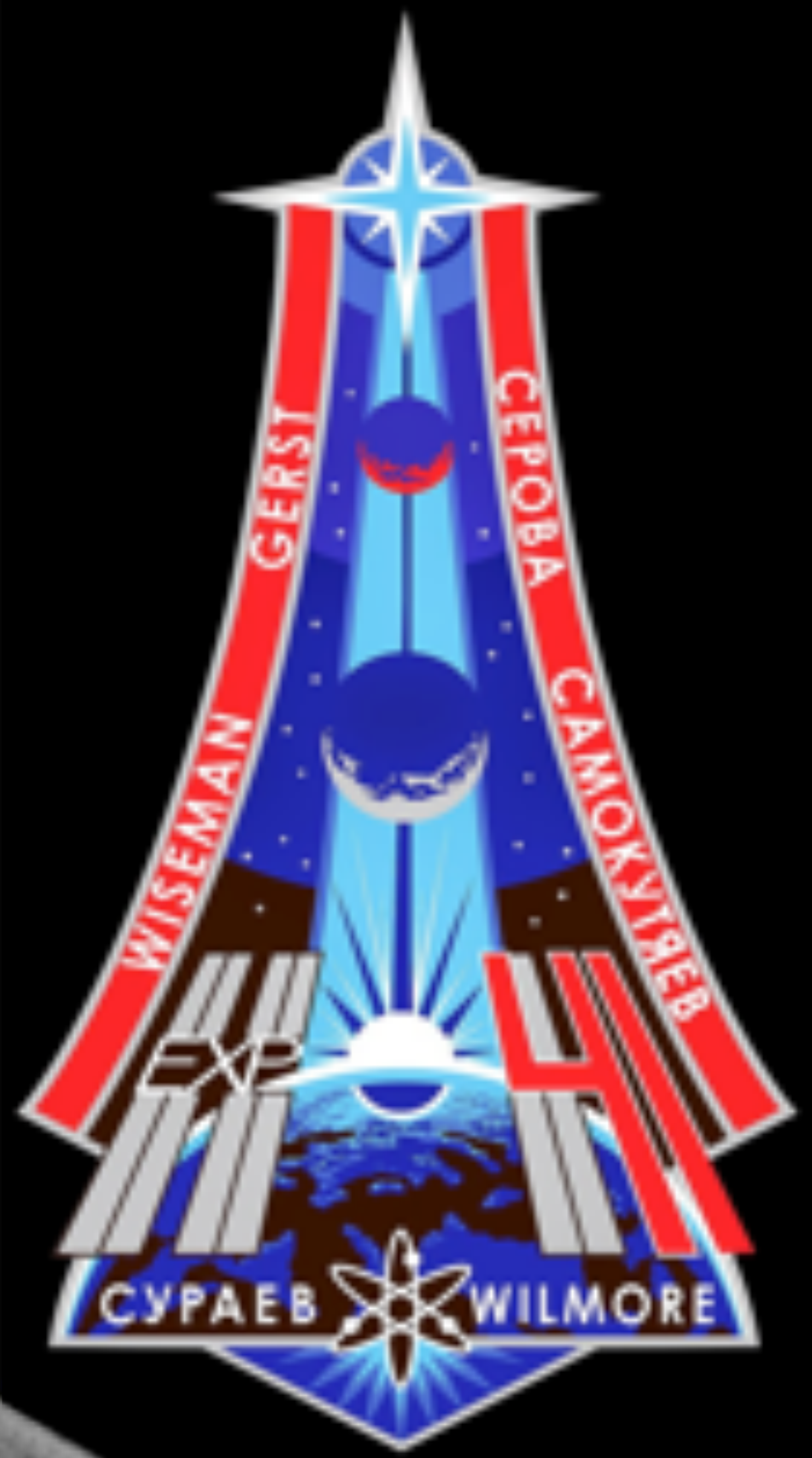


Concept of Operations:

- Customer supplies design CAD and/or requirements
- MIS creates printable file configured for AMF
- Test print on Ground Unit supplied for fit check
- File uplinked to AMF on ISS for printing
- Print initiated and monitored by MIS Ground Crew
- ISS Crew removes part from AMF

“Email your hardware to space”

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Concept of Operations Case Study:



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TORQUE TEST	CROWFOOT
	
	



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145C/70C | 50mm/sec | 0.2mm Layer Height | 5 hours



3D PRINTED WRENCH



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F021 - Ratchet

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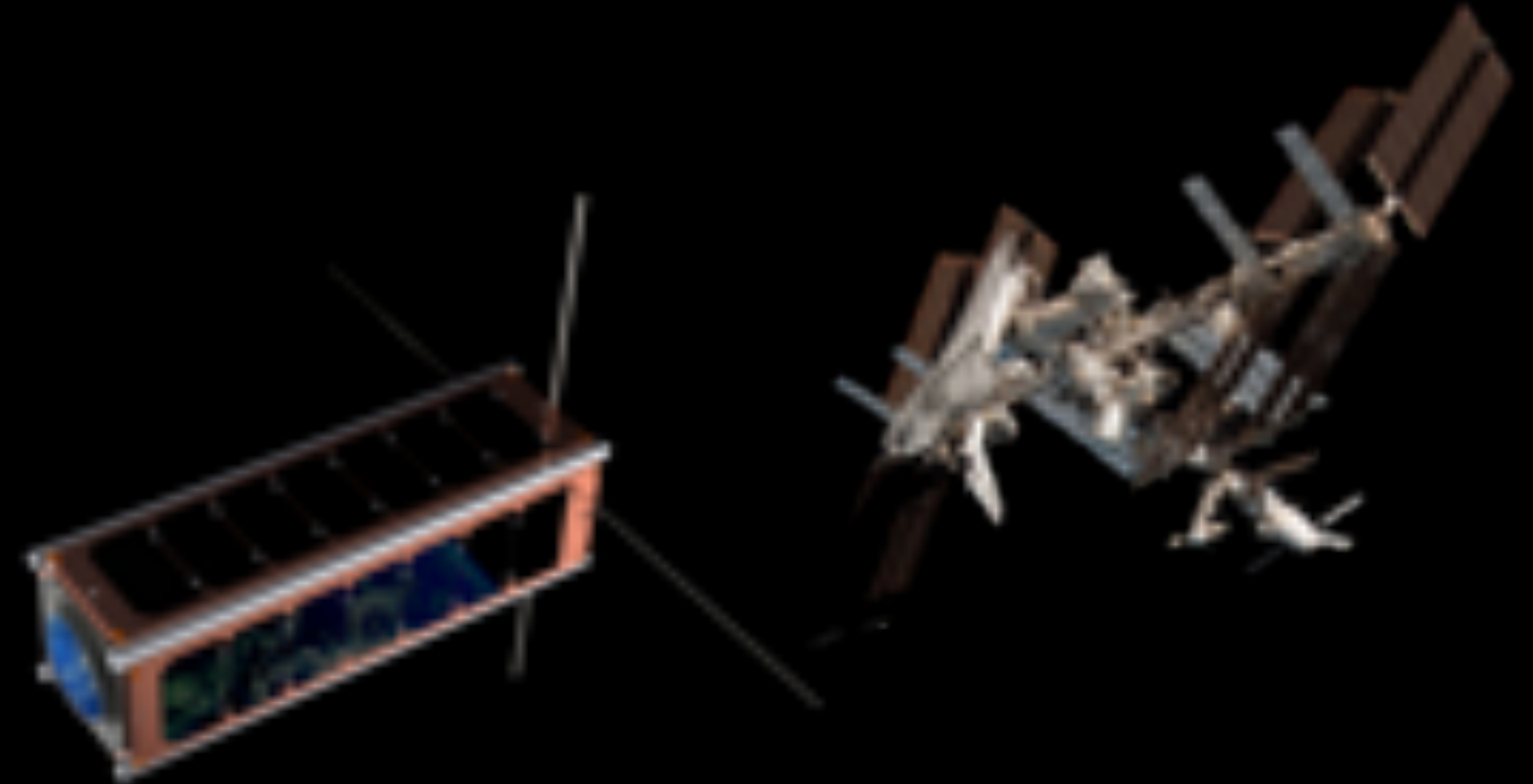
End Use Options:

- **Bagged and down massed for analysis**
- **Integrated into another payload**
- **Standalone payload**
- **Crew item or tool**
- **Launch from ISS (satellites)**

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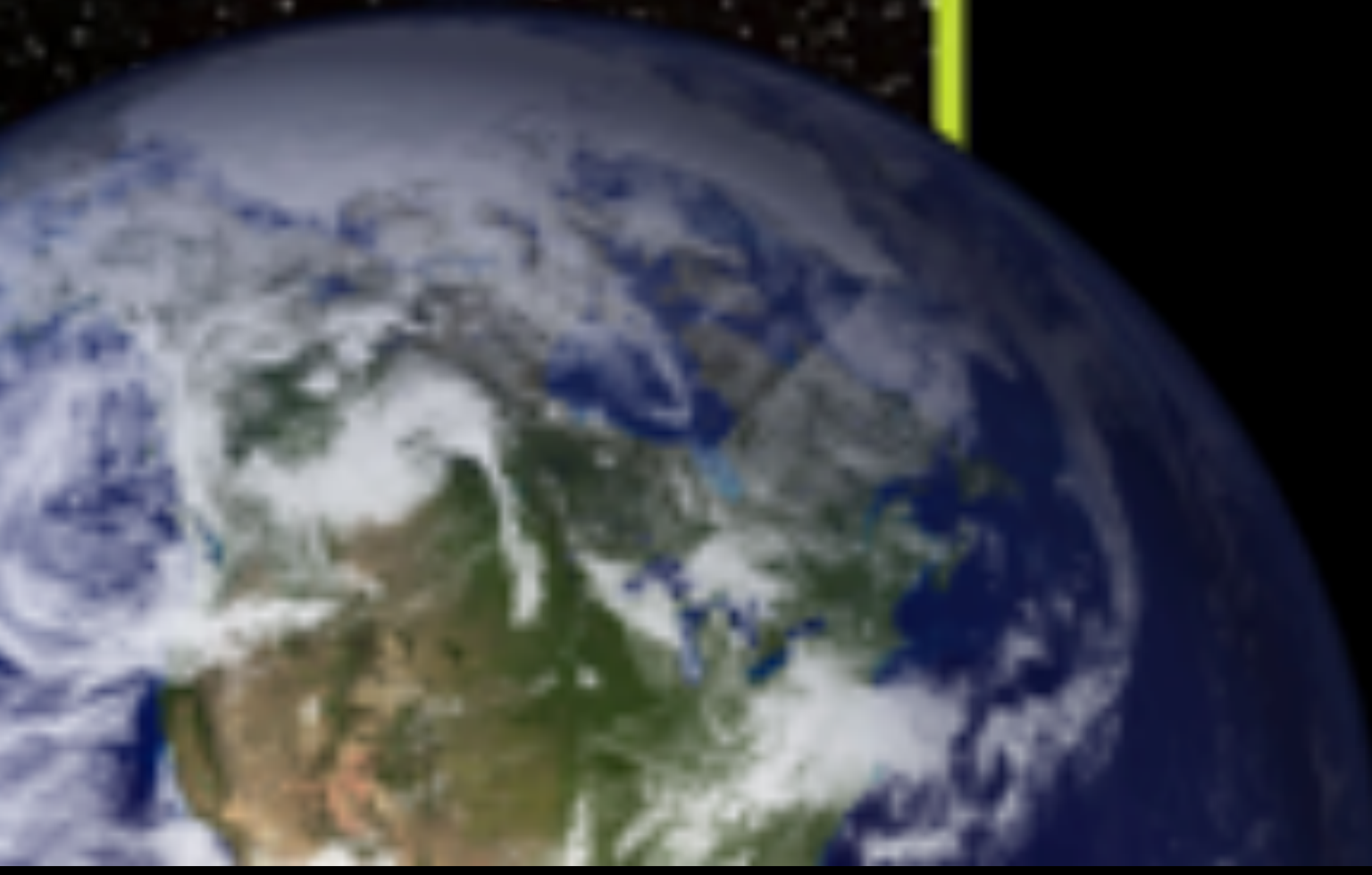
On-demand Satellites

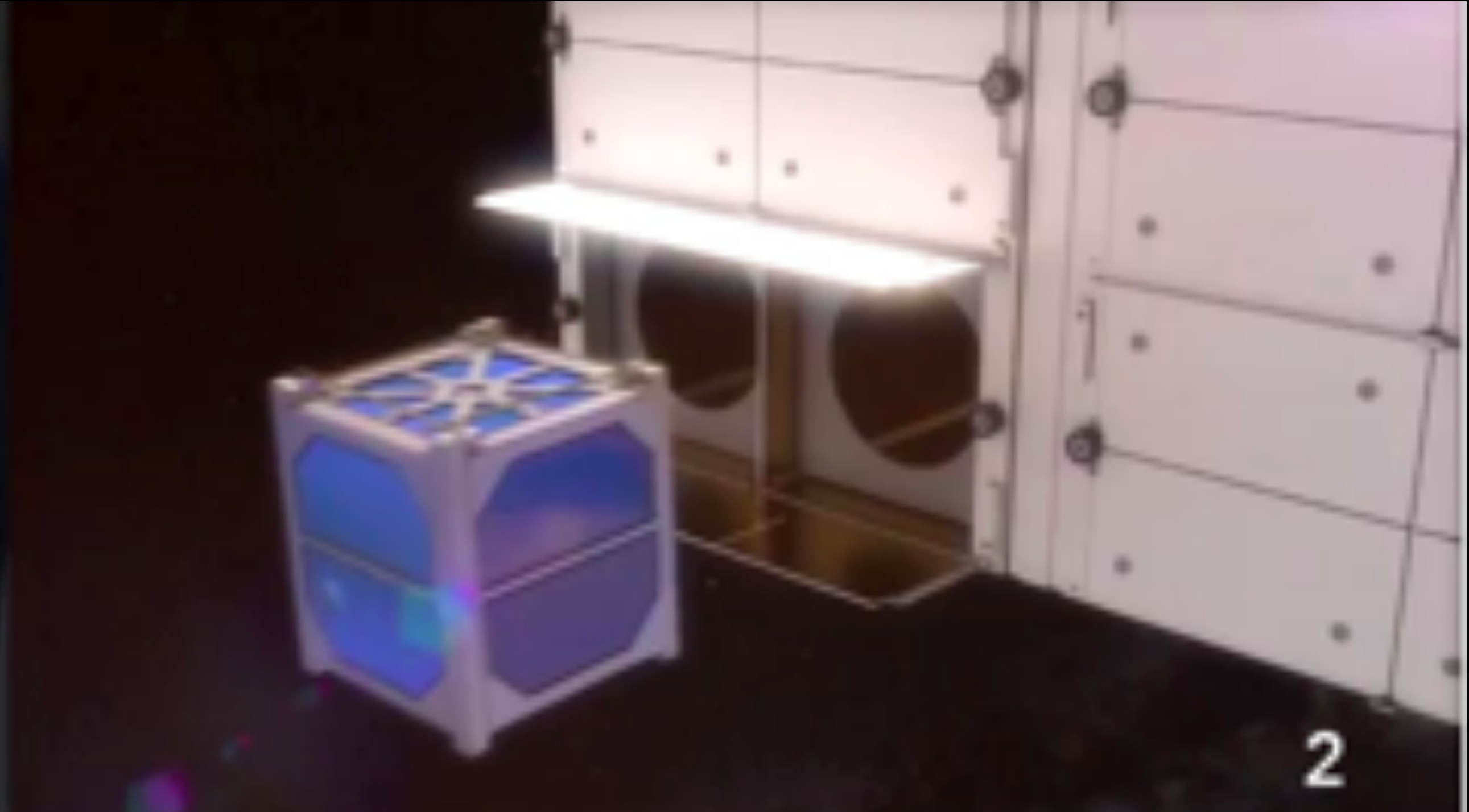
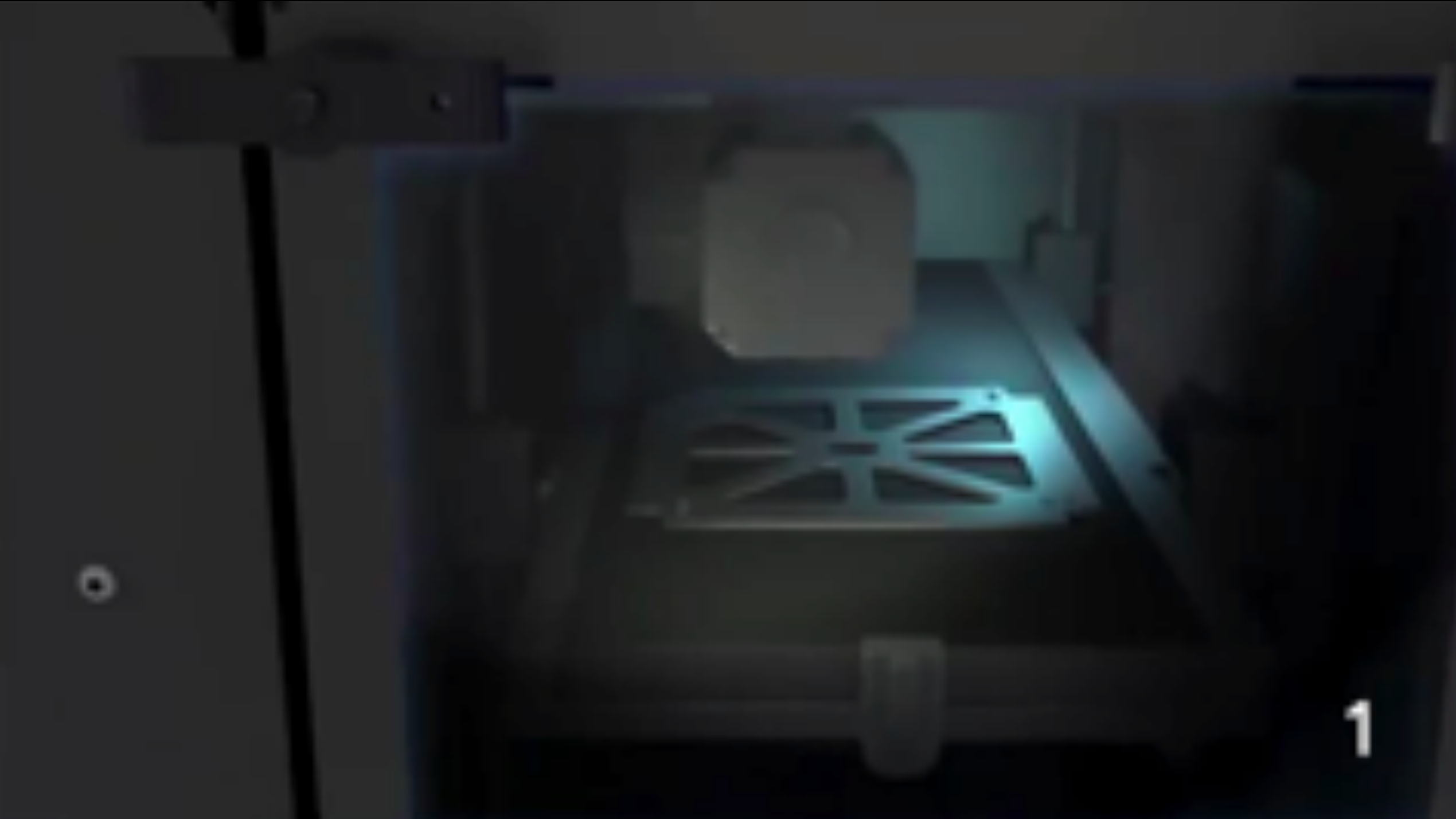
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Stash-and-Deploy

**Commercial Manufacture and
Deployment of CubeSats from Orbit**



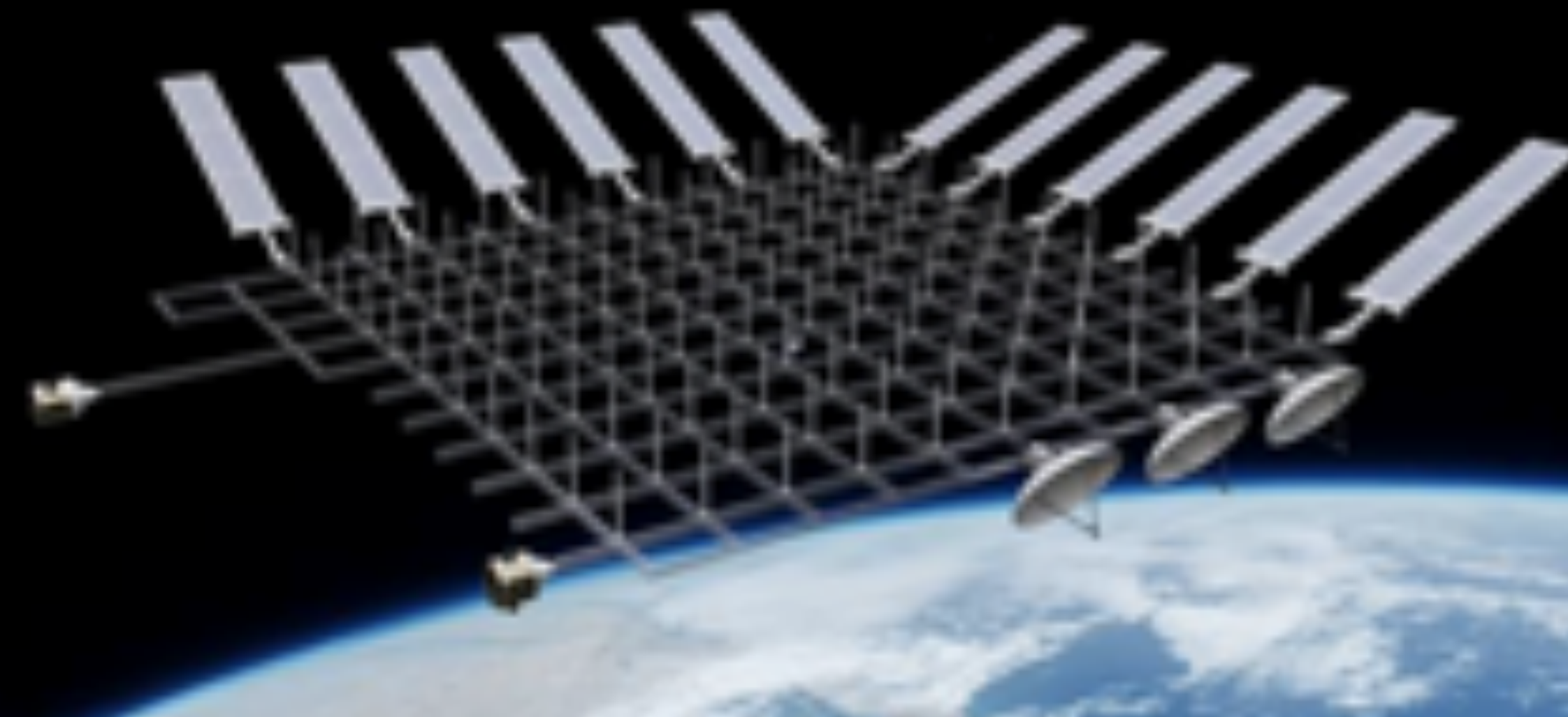


Images courtesy of CASIS

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In-Space Manufacturing

- **On the International Space Station**
- **Large Space Structures**
- **On-demand Satellites**



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Questions

**Contact Made In Space
or Nanoracks for more information:**

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